INDEX

Symbols

.....2-23
$PTARCH 1-2
$PTOLEMY 1-3
% operator 2-19, 12-5
.alias file 1-2, 1-12
.cc files.....2-4
.cshrc file 1-2
.h files 2-4
.html files.....2-4
.pl file.....2-1, 7-1
= operator.....2-19
~ptolemy.....1-3

A

A 2-10
A_CONSTANT attribute.....2-10
A_NONCONSTANT attribute.....2-10, 2-21
A_NONSETTABLE attribute 2-10
A_SETTABLE attribute.....2-10, 2-21
AB_CIRC attribute.....**13-13**
AB_CONSEC attribute **13-13**
accessMessage method
MessageParticle class.....4-18
ACG class.....3-17
acknowledge ptlang directive 2-6, **2-8**
ACYLOOP, SDF scheduler option 13-21
Add (SDF block) *2-20*
addCode (CGStar method) 14-2, 14-7
addCompileOption (CGCTarget method) 14-2
addDeclaration (CGCStar method) 14-2
AddFix (SDF block).....*4-5*
addGlobal (CGCStar method) 14-2
addInclude (CGCStar method).....14-2
addLinkOption (CGCTarget method) 14-2
aggressive reclamation 4-18
aliases
exp 1-12
mkl.....1-12
objdir 1-2
pt.....1-12
ptl.....1-12
rml 1-12
srcdir.....1-2
sw 1-12
aliases for developers 1-12
allocateMemory, method..... *13-18*
anytype portholes.....2-11
application exited error message 1-21
ArrayState class.....2-23
ArrivingPrecision parameter 4-7
asComplex method
Message class.....4-18
asFloat method
Message class.....4-18
asInt method
Message class.....4-18
AsmPortHole, class 13-12
attribute.....2-9, 2-10, 2-21
A_CIRC **13-13**
A_CONSEC..... **13-13**
A_CONSTANT **13-13**
A_GLOBAL..... **13-12**
A_LOCAL 13-12
A_MEMORY..... **13-13**
A_NOINIT..... **13-13**
A_NONCONSTANT..... **13-13**
A_NONSETTABLE **13-13**
A_PRIVATE..... **13-12**
A_RAM..... **13-14**
A_SETTABLE..... **13-13**, 13-13
A_SHARED..... **13-12**
A_UMEM **16-1**
A_XMEM **15-1**, **16-1**
A_YMEM **15-1**
P_BMEM **16-1**
P_CIRC **13-14**
P_NOINIT..... **13-14**
P_SHARED **13-14**
P_SYMMETRIC..... **13-14**
P_UMEM **16-1**
P_XMEM **15-1**
P_YMEM **15-1**
attribute, A_BMEM **16-1**
attribute, A_UMEM **16-1**
attribute, A_XMEM **15-1**
attribute, A_YMEM **15-1**
Attributes..... *13-12*
author ptlang directive.....2-6, **2-8**

B

bad format parameters
Fix class..... 4-4
BarGraph class 3-4
baseAddr, method..... **13-12**
BaseImage class 4-40
BDFPortHole class..... 9-1, 14-6
before method..... 12-5, 12-7
begin method

DERepeatStar class 12-9
begin ptlang directive 2-6, **2-13**
Bhattacharyya, S. S. 13-21
Bhave, S. 14-1
binary point 4-4
Buck, J. T. 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 7-1, 9-1, 13-1, 14-1, 15-1
Buck, J.T 14-1
bufPos, method **13-12**
bufSize, method **13-12**

C

C++ Primer 2-17
callTcl_$starID 5-4, *5-5*
canGetFired method *12-9*, 12-9, 12-10
ccinclude ptlang directive 2-6, **2-15**
cerr 3-3
Cfront C++ compiler 1-2
CG, domain *13-1*
CGCPCM *13-9*
CGCPortHole class 14-6
CGCStar class 14-1
CGCTarget class 14-2
CGDDF Scheduler 13-22
CGMultiTarget, class *13-18*, *13-19*
CGPortHole class 14-3
CGSharedBus, class *13-19*
CGStar, class *13-3*
CGTarget 14-2
Chang, W.-T. 17-1
Chen, M. J. 4-1, 17-1
cin 3-3
circAccessThisTime, method **13-12**
clearAttributes method 2-26
clog 3-3
clone method
  Message class 4-16, 4-18
Closing Application error message 1-21
code ptlang directive 2-6, **2-15**
code stream
  aioCmds **15-2**
  shellCmds **15-2**
  simulatorCmds **15-2**
code streams *13-16*
Codeblock *13-3*
codeblock ptlang directive 2-6
codeGenInit, method *13-18*
CodeStream, class *13-16*
Collect CGC **13-15**
collect star *13-24*
Collect, star *13-15*
colors 5-12
CommPair 13-27
communication networks 4-14, 12-1
compileCode, method *13-18*
compile-time scheduling 2-13
Complex class 2-21, 2-22, **4-2**–**4-3**
  - operator 4-2
  != operator 4-3
  * operator 4-2
  *= operator 4-2
  + operator 4-2
  += operator 4-2
  / operator 4-3
  /= operator 4-2
  -= operator 4-2
  = operator 4-2
  == operator 4-3
  abs() function 4-3
  arg() function 4-3
  basic operators 4-2
  conj() function 4-3
  constructors 4-2
  cos() function 4-3
  exp() function 4-3
  imag() function 4-2, 4-3
  log() function 4-3
  norm() function 4-3
  pow() function 4-3
  real() function 4-2, 4-3
  sin() function 4-3
  sqrt() function 4-3
Complex data type **4-1**–**4-3**
complex data type 2-11
complex state 2-10
complex type
  portholes 2-11
  states 2-9
COMPLEX_MATRIX_ENV 4-30
complex_matrix_env type
  portholes 2-11
complexarray type
  states 2-9
ComplexArrayState class 2-21
ComplexMatrix, see Matrix class
ComplexParticle class 2-21
ComplexState class 2-21, 2-22
computer architecture modeling 12-1
conscalls ptlang directive 2-6, **2-13**
constructor ptlang directive 2-6, **2-12**
constructors 2-13
copy constructor

Message class 4-16
copyright ptlang directive 2-6, **2-8**
core dump 1-21
core dumped 1-21
core files 1-21
cout 2-28, 3-3
creating a new star 2-1
CUSTOM_DIRS 1-10

D

data types 2-11
user-defined 4-14
dataNew flag 12-5, 12-12
dataNew flag in DE 12-4
dataType method
Envelope class 4-17
DC Scheduler 13-22
DCTImage class 4-41
DDF star **8-1**
DDFStar class **8-2**
DE
writing stars 12-1
DE domain 12-1
debugging 1-21, 1-23
default parameter values 2-10
default value for states 2-9
delay
DE domain 12-1
delay stars in DE domain 12-1
for matrix arcs 4-31
in dataflow 4-31
in DE 12-8
Delay (DE block) 12-1
DEPortHole class 12-5
DERepeatStar class 12-9
derived ptlang directive 2-6
derivedfrom ptlang directive 2-6, **2-7**
desc ptlang directive 2-6
descriptor 2-10
descriptor ptlang directive 2-6, **2-7**
DEStar class 12-9
destructor ptlang directive 2-6, **2-13**
determinism 12-12
discrete event (DE) domain 12-1
divide by zero
Fix class 4-4
DL Scheculer 13-22
domain
SDF **7-1**
domain ptlang directive **2-5**, 2-6
DownCounter (DDF star) 8-2
dummy message 4-17, 4-18, 4-31
duplicate directory tree 1-12
dynamic linking 2-1, 3-1
permanent 2-3
dynamic porthole **8-1**
DynDFStar class **8-2**

E

edit-params command 2-21, 2-26
Edwards, S. 11-1
emacs 1-26
empty method
Envelope class 4-17
Envelope class 4-14, 4-17
environment variables
PT_DEBUG 1-26
PTARCH 1-2
PTOLEMY 1-2
Error class 3-1
Evans, B. *4-1*, 10-1
event 12-1
event generator 12-9
exectime ptlang directive 2-6
execTime, method *13-2*
exp alias 1-12
expandPathName 3-3
expandPathName function 3-8
explanation ptlang directive 2-6, **2-9**
exponentially distributed random number 3-17
external programs
invoking 3-8

F

FFTCx (SDF block) *7-1*
file input to states 2-23
file, target parameter 13-21
first-in, first-out (FIFO) queue 3-11
Fix class ....4-3, ??–**4-14**
- operator 4-12
* operator 4-12
*= operator 4-12
+ operator 4-12
+= operator 4-12
/ operator 4-12
/= operator 4-12
-= operator 4-12
= operator 4-12
clear_errors() 4-12
compare() 4-11
complement() 4-13
constructors 4-9
conversion operators 4-13

dbz() 4-12
intb() 4-10
invalid() 4-11
is_zero() 4-11
len() 4-10
max() 4-11
maximum length 4-4
min() 4-11
overflow() 4-10
ovf_occurred 4-11
precision() 4-10
roundMode() 4-11
set_overflow 4-11
set_rounding 4-11
setToZero() 4-11
signBit() 4-11
uninitialized 4-6
value() 4-11
fix type
portholes 2-11
states 2-9
FIX_MATRIX_ENV 4-30
fix_matrix_env type
portholes 2-12
FIX_MAX_LENGTH **4-4**
Fixed-point
inputs and outputs 4-5
fixed-point 4-3
array parameters *4-4*
parameters *4-4*
precision 2-10
setting precision 2-10
states 4-4
Fixed-point data type .... ??–**4-14**
FixMatrix, see Matrix class
FixParticle class 2-21
float type
portholes 2-11
states 2-9
FLOAT_MATRIX_ENV 4-30
float_matrix_env type
portholes 2-11
floatarray type
states 2-9
FloatArrayState class 2-21, 2-23
FloatMatrix, see Matrix class
FloatParticle class 2-21
FloatState class 2-21
Fork
code generation **13-14**
Fork (SDF block) 2-20
frameCode, method *13-18*
fread of long failed 1-21
Free Software Foundation 1-1
functional star in DE 12-1

G

g++ 2-22
g++ compiler 1-1
Gain (SDF block) *2-27*
gdb 1-22, 1-26
generateCode, method *13-18*
generic pointer technique 3-11
get method 12-5, 12-6, 12-12
getMessage method
MessageParticle class 4-18
getSimulEvent method 12-5, 12-11
globalDecls (CGCTarget method) 14-2
Gnu tools 1-22
go method 2-3
go ptlang directive 2-6, **2-14**
grabInputs_$starID 5-4, *5-5*
GrayImage class 4-41

H

Ha, S. 2-1, 3-1, 7-1, 8-1, 12-1, 13-1, 14-1
hash table 3-8
hash tables 3-13
HashEntry class 3-13
hashing function 3-13
hashstring function 3-8
HashTable class 3-13, *3-15*
HashTableIter class 3-13
Haskell, P. 4-1, 4-40
header ptlang directive 2-6, **2-15**
heterogeneous message interface 4-14
HIER Scheduler 13-22
hinclude ptlang directive 2-6, **2-15**
Histogram class 3-5
hppa.cfront 1-2
htmldoc ptlang directive 2-6
HU Scheduler 13-22
Hylands, C. 1-1, 11-1, 17-1

I

I/O 3-2, 3-3
ifstream class 3-2, 3-3
image processing 4-40
include (CGCTarget) 14-1
include files 3-1
InDEPort class 12-5
InfString class 3-9
initCode (CGCStar method) 14-7
initCode, method *13-2*

initial value for states....2-25
initialized Fix objects 4-6
initializing states from files 2-23
inline method ptlang directive....2-11
inline virtual method ptlang directive....2-11
inmulti ptang directive....2-19
inmulti ptlang directive.... 2-6, 2-11, **2-11**
inout ptlang directive.... 2-6, 2-11, **2-11**
inoutmulti ptlang directive 2-6, 2-11, **2-11**
input....3-2, 3-3
input ptlang directive....2-6, 2-11, **2-11**, 2-17
InSDFPort class....2-17, 2-19
installColors....4-41
int type
portholes....2-11
states....2-9
INT_MATRIX_ENV 4-30
int_matrix_env type
portholes....2-11
intarray type
states....2-9
IntArrayState class....2-21
IntMatrix, see Matrix class
IntParticle class....2-21
IntState class....2-21
isA method
Message class....4-16
ISA_FUNC macro....4-16
ISA_INLINE macro 4-16
iterator classes 3-10
iterators....3-10, 3-13

K

Kalavade, A. 4-1
key method
HashEntry class....3-13
Khazeni, A. 4-1

L

label
codeblockSymbol *13-10*
Lane, T.....4-1
last-in, first-out (LIFO) queue 3-11
LastOfN (DDF block)....8-1
Lee, E. A.1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 7-1, 12-1, 13-1, 14-1
libraries of stars 2-1
Lim, Y. K.....14-1
Lippman, S. 2-17
ListIter class....3-11
loadCode, method.... *13-18*
load-star command 2-3
load-star-perm command....2-3
location ptlang directive 2-6, **2-8**
look-inside command 2-1
loop schedulers.... **13-21**
loopingLevel, target parameter 13-21

M

macro
$addr(name,offset) **13-11**
$ref (assembly)....13-12
label.... *13-10*
ref *13-8*
sharedSymbol....*13-9*
starName *13-8*
macro, $$.... *13-12*
macro, codeblockSymbol.... *13-10*
macros, CG stars *13-8*
mainDecls (CGCTarget member) 14-1
mainLoopCode, method.... *13-18*
make 1-4, 2-1
make.template 1-7
makefiles 1-4
make-star command 2-1
Matrix class **4-21**–**4-33**
- operator....4-28
- operator, unary negation operator....4-27
! operator, inverse operator 4-27
!= operator....4-25
* operator 4-28
*= operator....4-26
+ operator....4-28
+= operator....4-26
/= operator....4-26
-= operator....4-26
= operator, assignment operator....4-25
== operator....4-25
^ operator 4-27
~ operator, transpose operator....4-27
clone() function 4-29
ComplexMatrix 4-22
conjugate() function for ComplexMatrix....4-27
constructors 4-23
conversion operators 4-25
dataType() function....4-29
entry() function 4-22, 4-38
FixMatrix 4-22
FixMatrix, special constructors....4-24, 4-25
FloatMatrix....4-22
hermitian() function for ComplexMatrix 4-27
including Matrix.h into a Star 4-30
indentity() function 4-27

IntMatrix 4-22
inverse() function 4-27
isA() function 4-29
Lapack++ 4-33
MatrixEnvParticle 4-22
multiply() function 4-29
outputting to a PortHole 4-31
print() function 4-29
star input and output 4-30
transpose() function 4-27
writing Stars that use the Matrix class 4-29
Matrix.h include file 4-30
Message class 4-14, 4-40
message data type 2-11
message programming example 4-18
message type
portholes 2-11
MessageParticle class 2-21, 4-15, 4-18
method ptlang directive 2-6, 2-11, **2-15**
mkl alias 1-12
mkPtolemyTree **1-9**
MultiInSDFPort class 2-19
MultiOutSDFPort class 2-19
multiple portholes 2-19
multiple-processor schedulers *13-21*
MultiPortHole class 2-19
multiprocessor target *13-18*
MultiTarget, class *13-18*
Murthy, P. K. 13-1, 13-21
MVImage class 4-41
myData method
Envelope class 4-17

N

name ptlang directive **2-5**, 2-6
NegativeExpntl class 3-17
non-determinism 12-12
non-deterministic loop 12-8
num ptlang directive **8-2**
numberPorts method 2-21
numSimulEvents method 12-5
numTokens ptlang directive 7-2
numtokens ptlang directive 2-11, **2-12**

O

obj.$PTARCH directories 1-4
objdir alias 1-2
Octtools **1-5**
ofstream class 3-2, 3-3
operator, referencing an entry 4-23, 4-38
OutDEPort class 12-5
outmulti ptlang directive 2-6, 2-11, **2-11**, 2-19
output 3-2, 3-3
output ptlang directive 2-6, 2-11, **2-11**, 2-19
OutSDFPort class 2-17, 2-19
overflow
Fix class 4-4
override.mk 1-7, **1-9**, 1-11

P

parallel directory tree
mkPtolemyTree 1-9
parallel schedulers *13-21*
parallel software development tree
csh aliases 1-12
parameter 2-9
parameters
complex 2-10
Parks, T. M. 1-1, 10-1, 12-1, 13-1, 14-1, 17-1
Particle class 2-17, 2-21, 4-15
particle types 2-21
pathSearch function 3-8
phase mode in DE 12-12
PHASE, de 12-12
phase-based firing mode in DE 12-12
pigi 3-4
pigiExample directory 1-7
pigiRpc **1-5**, 1-21
pigiRpc, custom version 1-6
pigiRpc.debug 1-23
Pino, J. L. 1-1, 6-1, 13-1, 14-1, 15-1
plotting data 3-3
Pointer type 3-11
Poisson (DE block) *3-17*, *12-9*
Poisson process 12-9
polymorphism 2-28
PortHole class 2-17
porthole SDF parameters 7-1
porthole, dynamic **8-1**
ports, hiding from the user 2-26
pragma 2-21, 14-4
precision parameter 4-4
precision state 2-10
precision type
states 2-9
preprocessor **2-1**
print method 2-21
Message class 4-16, 4-31
Printer (SDF block) *2-28*
private ptlang directive 2-6, **2-14**
processMacro, method *13-12*
profile command 2-7
progNotFound function 3-8
protected ptlang directive 2-6, **2-14**
pt alias 1-12
PT_DEBUG environment variable 1-26

pt_ifstream class 3-2, 3-3
pt_ofstream class 3-2, 3-3
PTARCH environment variable 1-2
ptbin.mk **1-6**
ptcl *1-1*, **1-5**, 2-24, 3-4
ptkControlPanel 5-2, *5-6*
ptl alias 1-12
ptlang 2-3
PTOLEMY environment variable 1-2
ptolemy user 1-2
public ptlang directive 2-6, **2-14**
pure method ptlang directive 2-11
Pure Sofware Inc. 1-19
pure virtual method ptlang directive 2-11
Purecov 1-19
pure-delay star in DE 12-2
Purify 1-19
put method 12-5, 12-6
pxgraph program 3-3, 3-6

Q

Quantify 1-19
quantization
  Fix class 4-4
Queue class 3-11
queueing 12-1
queueing networks 12-1

R

Ramp (SDF block) *2-26*
random numbers 3-17
receive star *13-23*
receiveData method 8-2
Rect (SDF block) 2-4
reference count 4-14, 4-17, 4-30
refireAtTime method *12-9*, 12-9
rml alias 1-12
rounding
  Fix class 4-4
RPC Error 1-21
runCode, method *13-18*

S

saturation
  Fix class 4-4
savestring function 3-8
sccs 1-18
schedulers
  static **7-1**
schedulers, CG domain *13-20*
SDF
  domain **7-1**
  porthole parameters 7-1
  writing stars **7-1**, **12-1**
SDF (synchronous dataflow) **7-1**
SDFFix class 4-9
seed of a random number 3-17
segmentation fault 1-21
self-scheduling star 12-8
send star *13-23*
Send/Receive stars **13-23**
send/receive stars *13-23*
sendData method 8-2, 12-5
sequencing directives in DE 12-6
SequentialList *3-15*
SequentialList class 3-11
Server (DE block) 12-1
server stars in DE 12-3
setAttibututes method 2-26
setAttributes method 2-26
setBDFParams (BDFPortHole method) 14-6
setBDFParams method
  BDFPortHole class 9-1
setInitValue method 2-26
setOutputs_$starID 5-4, *5-5*
setSDFParams method 2-12, 2-19, **7-1**
setstate command 2-21
setup method 7-1
setup ptlang directive 2-6, **2-13**
shared data structures 3-14
sign bit 4-4
signal generators in DE 12-8
simple mode in DE 12-11
SIMPLE, de 12-11
simultaneous events (DE domain) 12-6
sol2.cfront 1-2
source code 1-1
source code control 1-18
source stars in DE 12-8
Spread CGC **13-15**
spread star *13-24*
Spread, star *13-15*
spread/collect stars *13-24*
srcdir alias 1-2
Sriram, S. 15-1
stack 1-22
Stack class 3-11
star, defining a new star 2-1
stars.mk **1-6**, 1-10
state 2-9
state ptlang directive 2-6, **2-9**, 2-11, 2-21
states
  hiding from the user 2-26
static buffering *13-16*
static members 3-15
static methods 3-1
static scheduling

SDF **7-1**
statistics, histogram 3-5
stderr 3-3
stdin 3-3
stdout 3-3
string states 2-9
stringarray states 2-9
StringArrayState class 2-21
StringList class 3-9
StringListIter class 3-10
strings 3-9
StringState class 2-21
sub-galaxy *13-23*
substChar, method *13-12*
sub-universe *13-23*
sw alias 1-12
Switch (CGC Block) 14-3
Switch (CGC block) 14-6
symbolic links 1-12
synchronous dataflow **7-1**

T

target, code generation *13-16*
target, multiprocessor *13-18*
targets *1-1*
Tcl/Tk 1-1
TclScript (DE block) *5-12*
TclScript star *5-1*
TclStarIfc class 5-12
tempFileName function 3-8
TextTable class 3-13
TextTableIter class 3-13
time stamp 12-1
Tk 3-4
tkMain.c 14-7
tkSetup CGCTclTkTarget 14-7
TkShowValues 5-2
triggers method 12-5
troff 2-4
truncation
  Fix class 4-4
two's complement 4-4
Tycho Target 14-8
tylndir script 1-11
type conversion 2-21
  Message class 4-16
type, C50 state 16-1
type, CG56/CG96 state 15-1
TYPE_CHECK macro 4-17
typeCheck method
  Envelope class 4-17
typeError method
  Envelope class 4-17
types 2-11
tysh **1-5**

U

underflow
  Fix class 4-4
Uniform class 3-18
uniformly distributed random number 3-18
uninitialized Fix object 4-6
user-defined messages 4-15

V

value method
  HashEntry class 3-13
vector message 4-15
vem 1-1
version ptlang directive 2-6, **2-7**
video processing 4-40
virtual method ptlang directive 2-11

W

waitFor method
  DDFStar class **8-2**
White, K. 13-1, 14-1, 15-1
Williamson, M. 17-1
wrapup (Star method) 14-2
wrapup method *3-15*
wrapup ptlang directive 2-6, **2-14**
writableCopy method
  Envelope class 4-17
writeCode, method *13-18*

X

X window system 3-3
XGraph class 3-3
XHistogram class 3-5

Y

yacc 2-4