## EECS20n, Quiz 3, 9/30/04, Solution

## 1. 4 points

(i) Put a box around the correct choice concerning (1):
$M, N, M$ and $N$, neither $M$ nor $N$ has state-determined output.
(ii) Give the state machine (2) of the composition.
(1)

(2)
2. 6 points For each statement below, determine if it is true or false and put a box around your answer.
(1) There is no 2-state machine with Inputs $=$ Outputs $=\{0,1\}$ that recognizes the pattern 111. T
(2) If the constant input $x=(0,0,0, \cdots)$ is input to a machine with $n$ states, the output will eventually be periodic i.e. of the form:

$$
y=\left(y_{0}, \cdots, y_{p}, y_{p+1}, \cdots, y_{p+k}, y_{p+1}, \cdots, y_{p+k}, \cdots\right) T
$$

(3) If a deterministic machine $B$ simulates machine $A$ with the simulation relation $S_{A B} \subset$ States $_{A} \times$ States $_{B}$, then $A$ simulates $B$ with the simulation relation

$$
S_{B A}=\left\{\left(s_{B}, s_{A}\right) \mid\left(s_{A}, s_{B}\right) \in S_{A B}\right\} T
$$

(4) Suppose machine $B_{1}$ simulates $A_{1}$ and $B_{2}$ simulates $A_{2}$. Then the cascade composition of $B_{2}$ and $B_{1}$ simulates the cascade composition of $A_{2}$ and $A_{1}$. T

